# The Sponge Sucking Flies of Johnson Creek: A Mysterious Resident Unveiled

by Rick Hafele, guest columnist

There is a small aquatic insect rarely found in Oregon that calls Johnson Creek home. Like most aquatic insects they go about their life unnoticed, and in this case even if you look you are not likely to see one. One reason is that the larvae of this unusual insect only measure 3 – 8 mm long when fully grown. That's small enough to go through the mesh of many collecting nets. The other reason is that they live only on freshwater sponges. Freshwater sponges? Yep, freshwater sponges. While freshwater sponges are relatively uncommon in streams, they are a natural part of freshwater plant life, and they seem to find Johnson Creek to their liking. As a result these tiny aquatic insects also call Johnson Creek home.

The common name for the little creatures in question is spongillaflies. They be-

Spongillaflies are one of the truly unique life forms living within our midst.



The larvae of Sisyridae feed only on freshwater sponges by sucking the juices from the sponge tissue with fine needlelike mouthparts. This behavior gives the family its common name, spongillaflies.

long to the order Neuroptera of which all members are terrestrial except for this strange little family with the Latin name Sisyridae. Other members of this order include green and brown lacewings (families Chrysopidae and Hemerobiidae, respectively), both beneficial to gardeners as they daily eat their weight in aphids. Only two genera and six species of Sisyridae occur in North America.

Spongillaflies develop through egg, larva, pupa, and adult stages, with most of their lives spent as larvae feeding on freshwater sponges. The larvae have fine needle-like mouthparts used to suck the juices from sponge tissue. Once fully grown the larvae construct a pupal cocoon with silk produced from a spinneret at the end of their abdo-

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## Annual Meeting Draws a Crowd

On a beautiful spring day in late May, nearly 150 of our friends, supporters and partners gathered together on Reed College campus for the Council's 4th Annual Meeting luncheon to reflect on the Council's successes of 2008, listen to a powerful keynote speech, and honor retiring board members and Riffle Award winners.

Executive Director Matt Clark presented the 2008 Annual Report, citing community investment as the core of the Council's mission. Matt noted the tremendous investment the community has made in the watershed, through volunteering their time at restoration events, working with the Council to manage their land to benefit the watershed, and investing in the future through education programs. Recognizing the community's readiness to invest in the watershed, Matt stated the Council's highest priority for 2009 is to develop more ways for people to become

Continued on page 2



Keynote speaker, Charles Hudson, delivered an impassioned address about three species in Johnson Creek: salmon, lamprey and humans.

Photo by Bruce MacGregor 2009

involved in restoring and enhancing the watershed, particularly by creating year-round volunteer restoration opportunities modeled on the Watershed Wide Event.

Keynote speaker, Charles Hudson delivered a thought-provoking speech about three species in Johnson Creek: Salmon, Pacific Lamprey and humans. Hudson spoke of the cultural importance of salmon and lamprey to the Native American tribes of this area, and of the importance of Johnson Creek in their recovery. He also spoke of the im-

portance of water across cultures, and suggested that at dinner tables throughout this watershed, people are conversing in different languages about the creek and the health of the watershed. Hudson urged the Council to bring together people of all cultures to work towards restoration efforts.

Board Chair Teresa Huntsinger honored three retiring board members, Walt Mintkeski, Gary Rydout and Jeff Uebel. Matt Clark and staff member Noah Jenkins performed a special song they wrote just for the occasion, which drew bouts of laughter from the audience. (See the lyrics on page 4.)

The Council was very pleased to have two student groups present during the Poster Session. Terri Gibson's students from New Urban High School presented "New Urban High School (Loves) Johnson Creek" and Michael Lancaster's students from Alpha High School presented their Johnson Creek water quality research with a posterboard entitled, "How Does Turbidity Affect Macroinvertebrates?"

## 2009 Riffle Awards Honor Involvement

With its annual Riffle Awards, the Johnson Creek Watershed Council honors groups and individuals whose actions in the Johnson Creek watershed in the past year best supports or exemplifies the Council's mission: To inspire and facilitate community investment in the Johnson Creek Watershed for the protection and enhancement of its natural resources.

The Council's Board Treasurer, Tim Cooper, and staff member Noah Jenkins presented the 2009 Riffle Awards to the following groups and individuals:

#### **Business**



Michelle Emmons and Alison Washburn

**REI** has stepped forward as a strong corporate partner, fielding an employee team at the 2008 Watershed Wide Event and awarding a grant to the Council to support the event. REI continues to be involved with the Council and we are currently planning a work party this fall with

their employees. We appreciate REI's support and commitment to local environmental issues and look forward to continuing our work with them in the future.

#### Youth/School



Nick Meyer, Angela Shevchenko, Nathan Walker, Rich Kirsten, teacher

Sam Barlow High School has been an active participant in the Watershed Wide Event, stewarding the Hogan Cedars and Ambleside sites. For the past three years, they have contributed an average of forty volunteers to the event.

#### Community



Tyler and Michele Linch, Nathan Fogelsong

Cub Scout Pack 740 has volunteered at the Watershed Wide Event for the last four years, providing valued service at the Butler Creek and Gresham Woods natural areas. This group of boys has returned, rain or shine, year after year, to clean up trash, plant shrubs and trees. and pull blackberry

and other weeds. They are wonderful examples of neighborhood stewards.

#### **Public Entity**



Barb Ledburry, Dave Green, Jim Wright

The City of Damascus is taking an innovative ecosystem approach to development and associated code. The City is in the process of developing a comprehen-

sive plan with a conservation overlay that will protect high value conservation areas in Damascus and will safeguard public and private investment in watershed health in areas downstream in the watershed.

#### Individual: Ernie Francisco Award



Bruce MacGregor

BruceMacGregor has donated his skills as a photographer (and student of the professional photography program at Mount Hood Community College) to the JCWC and partners for over three years. His vision is to tell the story of the watershed and the

work to restore and renew it through his photos. He has made himself available to us whenever we needed images. As a result, his work has graced our website, annual report, and outreach brochure, among other things, and has helped us to update and 'sophisticate' the Council's image.

This award is named for Ernie Francisco, a matriarch in the watershed who has made significant steps toward preserving and restoring natural areas around the creek. Her family's most recent donation of nearly three streamside acres to the City of Portland continues this legacy.

Photo of Bruce MacGregor by Gary Klein; others by Bruce MacGregor with appreciation.

#### JCWC 2009 Board of Representatives

Shannah Anderson Land Conservation Specialist, Portland, BES

Rick Attanasio Principal Project Manager, CH2M Hill

Tim Cooper Entrepreneur

Denisse Fisher PhD candidate, Portland State University

JoAnn Herrigel Community Services Director, City of Milwaukie

Jason C. Howard Project Hydrogeologist, EnviroLogic Resources

Teresa Huntsinger Program Director, Clean and Healthy Rivers, Oregon Environmental Council

Roy Iwai Water Resources Specialist, Multnomah County Road Services

Torrey Lindbo Water Quality Assessment Specialist, City of Gresham

Brad Lynch Manager, Cascade Meadows Nursery

John Nagy Water Environment Services, Clackamas County

Perry Rikli Instructor, Mount Hood Community College

Bob Sanders Attorney, Wood Tatum

Candace Stoughton Low-Impact Development Specialist, East Multnomah Soil & Water Conservation District

#### **Advisory Circle**

Bill Bakke Director, Native Fish Society

Rep. Earl Blumenauer US House of Representatives

Howard Dietrich Vice President, Oregon Worsted Mills

David James Duncan

Robert Gootee President and CEO, The ODS Companies

Mike Houck Executive Director, Urban Greenspaces Institute, PSU

Steve Johnson Founder of JCWC

Al Jubitz, Charirman Jubitz Family Foundation

Mike Lindberg Senior Consultant, Fleishman Hillyard

Walt Mintkeski Watershed Resident

David Moskowitz Consultant

Peter Shoonmaker Executive Director, Illahee Society

#### Spongillaflies (continued from page 1)



Adult Sisyridae are small, nocturnal and live for only a short time, and thus are rarely seen or collected.

men. The cocoons are constructed several feet above the water on plants, in crevices, or even in the cast skins of dragonfly larvae. In one to two weeks the adults emerge at night from their cocoons. After mating females lay their eggs – also at night – above the water on overhanging rocks or plants, and after anoth-

er one to two weeks the eggs hatch and the next generation of sponge sucking larvae fall into the water. The tiny newly hatched larvae immediately seek a new patch of sponges to begin feeding on.

While salmon get most of the attention when discussing water quality and stream habitat for the Johnson Creek watershed we shouldn't forget that many other creatures also call the stream home. Spongillaflies are one of the truly unique life forms living within our midst.

Rick Hafele is an aquatic entomologist recently retired from DEQ, who has worked on monitoring stream health throughout Oregon for over 25 years. Rick is a watershed resident and has written a number of books on flyfishing.

# New Board Members Offer Fresh Insight at JCWC

Since the beginning of 2009, six new members have joined the Johnson Creek Watershed Council Board of Representatives. The Council will benefit immensely from their diverse set of skills and experience.

**Shannah Anderson** is a jurisdictional representative from Portland's Bureau of Environmental Services. At BES she is involved with the Grey to Green stormwater program. Prior to moving to Portland, she was a research associate at the University of California at Berkeley studying river restoration assessment.

**Rick Attanasio** is a water resources engineer and Operations Leader for the Water Resources Group for CH2M Hill. He has a strong interest in stream and riparian area restoration. Before his present career, Rick was one of the first paramedics in New York City.

Denisse Fisher is pursuing her doctoral degree in Environmental Sciences and Management at Portland State University. Her initial research is focused on how urbanization has affected several smaller streams in Oregon. The second phase of her research will focus on modeling stream water temperature patterns in restored watersheds. A native of Mexico, Denisse performed hydrologic research as well as environmental education work in the border communities of Arizona and Sonora, Mexico before moving to Portland.

**Brad Lynch** is the manager of Cascade Meadows Nursery, located on a tributary of Johnson Creek in the upper watershed east of Highway 26. Brad has worked hard to make Cascade Meadows a model of environmental stewardship, for example by revegetating the riparian areas next to Johnson Creek. He is currently involved with a committee of the Oregon Association of Nurseries focused on sustainable nursery practices.

**Perry Rikli** is a language instructor at Mount Hood Community College, teaching English to non-native speakers. His association with the east county college, its natural resource programs and diverse cultural population will benefit the Council's work in the eastern reaches of the watershed. An active flyfisherman, Perry participated in several restoration projects with the Council prior to joining the Board.

**Bob Sanders** is an attorney at Wood Tatum, the oldest law partnership in Oregon, where he focuses on maritime law. For a short time before becoming an attorney, he worked in the shipping industry. He has lived in Johnson Creek Watershed since 1970. During the 1970s and 80s, Bob served on the board of trustees and as an officer of the Portland Civic Theater, and has volunteered with a number of environmental groups and schools.

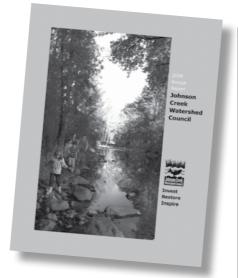
## JCWC Releases 2008 Annual Report

By Julia DeGagne, guest columnist

JCWC has completed its 2008 Annual Report, summarizing the year's activities and presenting a focus for 2009. Here are some of the highlights:

The March Watershed Wide Event was again a great success, with almost 400 volunteers helping to plant native species and remove invasives and trash. The Council also reached out to the wider community by tabling eleven events, sponsoring two Rain Garden workshops, and leading two bike tours. The Youth Engaged Program continued, educating and involving more than 200 students in watershed restoration projects. Community involvement in the watershed continues to grow, and next year the Council hopes to increase the number of community and volunteer activities and to reach out to more diverse stakeholders.

At the 2008 Annual Meeting, the Council recognized the significant contributions of a diverse group of watershed supporters by presenting Riffle Awards to PCC Structurals, the Oregon Hunters Association, Michael Lancaster's classes at Alpha High School, the Milwaukie Riverfront Board, Lee Dayfield,



Call to receive a paper copy or go online at www.jcwc.org to view it electronically.

and the Persimmon Development Group.

The 2008 State of the Watershed Report will help guide on-the-ground restoration efforts. The success of the Riparian Rehabilitation Program, which removed invasive

species on 120 sites, has ushered in a spate of revegetation efforts to replace the weeds. A project to provide off-channel habitat to salmon at the mouth of Johnson Creek is in the design phase, with construction anticipated for 2010.

The Council's Land Use Committee has built a strong relationship with the City of Gresham, helping to support urban forestry planning, protect riparian areas from development, and increase the City Council's focus on watershed health. The Committee anticipates replicating these efforts in other urban areas, particularly Damascus, in 2009.

Given the current economic climate, increasing fundraising capacity was a main focus for the Council in 2008. October's Silent Auction raised over \$7,000, and the Council expects to emerge from the recession stronger than ever, thanks to the ever-increasing support of the community.

JCWC Executive Director Matt Clark presented the 2008 Annual Report at the Annual Meeting on May 21st at Reed College. For more information on this event, please see the cover story on page 1.

## "Three Wise Men of JCWC"

Written by Matt Clark, performed by Matt Clark and Noah Jenkins

The tones are hushed when people speak Of the three wise men of Johnson Creek For eight full years they've bent their heads Around the health of the watershed

Chorus:

Three wise men of JCWC,
Three wise men of JCWC
Debating revisions to the bylaws, or revegetating
native shrubs and trees
We owe a debt of gratitude, really, quite a lot,
to the three wise men of JCWC

Walt rides his bike wherever he goes He got us heaters in the office before we all froze Social as a butterfly, busy as a bee Because he also volunteers for the OLCV

Gary is a bastion of independent thought He's remembered all the local knowledge others forgot

He knows the goings on at Westmoreland Park From early in the morning until after dark

Jeff is a guy who knows his fish He's got as much acumen as anyone would wish For Jeff no idea is ever too large That's why for years Jeff led the charge



Gary Rydout, Walt Mintkeski and Jeff Uebel were honored at the Annual Meeting for their commitment to Johnson Creek and the Council. The three each served term limits of eight years.

Matt Clark (left) and Noah Jenkins honored retiring board members with an original song.

Listen to "The Three Wise Men of JCWC" on our website: www.jcwc.org.





## A New Fundraising Event for JCWC!

Now you have the opportunity to raise money for a great cause, discover new areas of Milwaukie, Portland, Gresham and Boring, commune with nature, get lots of exercise and visit with friends -- all at the same time!



During the month of September the JCWC is hosting the Springwater Cycle Stroll, a benefit event where participants raise money for the miles they travel on the Springwater Trail throughout the month. Participants ride their bikes, walk, run, jog, skateboard, or dogsled (you get the idea, any form of motion is welcomed) along the Springwater Corridor Trail, logging their miles and collecting pledges from family and friends.

### Here's how it works:

**Register.** Complete a registration form online or download and mail in a form. We'll then send you a registration packet with all the details, including pledge forms.

**Set a fundraising goal. Think big!** Think about eradicating garlic mustard from the watershed. Think about educating youth about the importance of caring for Johnson Creek. Think about the cool prizes you could win.

#### Raise money and spread the word about JCWC.

Gather pledges for per-mile or flat donations, and let people know that their donations support JCWC's restoration, education and outreach programs in the watershed. To save time later, collect any flat pledges your get using the Pledge Form.

**Bike, walk, run, or jog and log your miles as you go.** Use the Springwater Cycle Stroll Mileage Log form to keep track of the dates and miles you cover in September.

Return your pledges and Mileage Log Form to the JCWC office by October 14. This give you two weeks to total your miles and collect any per-mile pledges.

**Celebrate!** Join us as we thank all the participants at a gathering in October.



#### Questions?

Check out our Springwater Cycle Stroll Frequently Asked Questions online at www.jcwc.org

If you or your business are interested in sponsoring this event, please contact Lori at lori@jcwc.org.

# Overland Park Second Annual Johnson Creek Clean-up Saturday, August 29th



The Overland Park Coalition invites you to help clean up the Johnson Creek that flows through the North Clackamas neighborhood of Overland Park.

## **Volunteers Needed!**

Volunteers will be cleaning Johnson Creek from Luther Street to 45th Avenue. Due to the creek flooding, there is plenty to do. The goal is to clean the debris out of the creek to improve the natural habitat for fish and wild-life. Due to the uneven bottom and water quality, it is recommended that volunteers wear knee boots and gloves. For safety concerns, children under 12 will only be permitted in the creek at Mill Park. Minors must be accompanied by an adult.

Meet at Mill Park on the corner of Overland and Linwood
Sign in 8am-9am Clean-up 9am-1pm
Post clean-up Party 1pm-3pm Sponsored by Fred Meyer

For more information, call 503-788-7661. Register at www.OverlandParkCoaliton.org.

Partners: Johnson Creek Watershed Council, SOLV, North Clackamas Parks and Recreation District, and Portland Parks.

# ThankSTOYOL<sub>2009</sub> Watershed Wide Event

6 tons of invasive plants removed
10 restoration sites
17 bags of garbage collected
32 partners supported efforts
350 volunteers
1,400 volunteer hours
4,835 native trees and shrubs planted

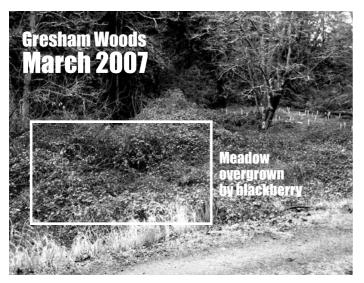
The JCWC Board of Representatives, Advisory Circle and staff honor the volunteers, donors, partners and supporters of the 11th Annual Watershed Wide Event

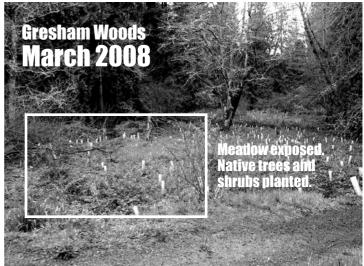
Join us again next year! Bring your friends. 12th Annual Watershed Wide Event Saturday, March 6, 2010

For more photos of the 2009 event, visit our website: www.jcwc.org



Volunteers at Lovena Farm pose after a morning of planting





## Five years later:

## A Check-in with Restoration Efforts on Butler Creek

By Kristie Lukas, AmeriCorps Environmental Outreach Coordinator, City of Gresham

Thanks to five years of effort from hundreds of volunteers from the Johnson Creek Watershed Council, Historic Downtown Gresham Kiwanis Club and the community, two restoration sites managed by the City of Gresham's Watershed Management Division - Gresham Woods and Butler Creek - are showing significant ecological improvements. No longer overrun with invasive Himalayan blackberry and English ivy, these sites are now established with native plant communities and support healthy populations of wildlife like red-legged frogs, long-toed salamanders, lampreys and pileated woodpeckers.

At the Gresham Woods site, a 22 acre parcel located at the confluence of Butler Creek and Johnson Creek, five years of work has restored the native forest to a healthy condition. Although on-going maintenance is still necessary, the Gresham Woods site is truly a success, and will continue to be so with the efforts of volunteer stewardship groups.

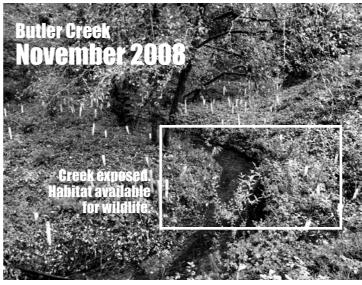
Just upstream from the Gresham Woods site, the 9.71 acre **Butler Creek site** is now in its fourth year of restoration. During 2009, the City intends to finish restoring the last remaining section of the site. In March, volunteers at the JCWC Watershed Wide Event helped us get even closer to our goal by installing 750 native plants. The planting of more than fifty different species of na-

tive trees and shrubs throughout the riparian area will create a varied and dense forest canopy to keep water temperatures cool and improve wildlife habitat.

Despite the enormous progress made so far at these sites, there is still work to be done! Each site needs to be monitored several times each year for resprouts of invasive vegetation. Additional native trees and shrubs need to be planted to create a denser canopy shading the stream.

If you, your community group, or your business would like to join in the effort to make these natural areas healthier for people and wildlife, contact Laura Guderyahn at 503-618-2246 or laura.guderyahn@ci.gresham. or.us.





## Contact us: Only 1 more issue to go!

Please let us know if you would like to continue receiving paper copies of our newsletter at info@jcwc.org or call 503-652-7477.

In an effort to "go green" and to save our hard earned dollars, the newsletter will only be sent to "Friends of Johnson Creek" and those who request it. Of course, it will be available three times per year online at our website: www. jcwc.org.

## **JCWC Upcoming Events**

July 25 Day in Damascus, 10am-4pm www.dayindamascus.org

August 1 Picnics in the Park, 11:30am-1:30pm at two locations

August 29 Overland Park Clean-up, 8am-1pm, Post clean-up party 1-3pm

August 27 Open Mic & Barbeque A casual family evening to benefit JCWC

September 1-30 Springwater Cycle Stroll, A Fundraising Event for all ages

Fall 2009 Friends of Johnson Creek Campaign

March 6, 2010 Watershed Wide Event

May 2010 Annual Meeting



## PICNICS THE PARK!

SATURDAY, AUGUST 1 11:30AM-1:30PM

Bring your own picnic

Johnson Creek Park in Portland SE 21st Avenue & Clatsop Street

Main City Park in Gresham 219 S Main Street

Sponsored by Johnson Creek Watershed Council

Johnson Creek Watershed Council 1900 SE Milport Rd., Suite B Milwaukie, OR 97222 Phone 503-652-7477 Fax 503-652-7188 Email info@jcwc.org

## Vote for Johnson Creek Watershed Council to win \$5,000 and enter to win a river trip!



Catherine Creek, a tributary of Johnson Creek

River Network, in conjunction with Busch/Busch Light beer, is giving away \$5,000 to one lucky conservation group working to protect rivers and watersheds in Oregon or Washington. Your vote will help Johnson Creek Watershed Council win this grant! Just go to www.rivernetwork.org/news/win-river-trip-and-vote-5000 and vote for us today.

They are also giving away 4 whitewater rafting trips and 1 guided fishing trip in Oregon and Washington!
You can enter at www.buschwhitewater.com,

You must be a resident of Oregon or Washington and be 21+. Enter today! Vote today!

Please forward this email to friends and family and help us to victory!

Thanks for your support!





Johnson Creek Watershed Council 1900 SE Milport Rd, Suite B Milwaukle, OR 97222 503-652-7477 www.jcwc.org

Our mission is to inspire and facilitate community investment in the Johnson Creek Watershed for the protection and enhancement of its natural resources

